

The Terminal, Richmond's oldest newspaper, gives you the news you should have and will continue to protect your interests.

RICHMOND TERMINAL

The Terminal newspaper honestly works for the best interests of the taxpayers and works for more industries and Richmond pay rolls.

VOL. XXVI

RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1929

No. 48

COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION WAS BAD BLUNDER

Ill-Advised, It Went On Record As Opposed to Healthy Competition

Ten western states and twice that number of large cities of the west are officially present through accredited representatives at the hearing of the Great Northern and Western Pacific railroads for a certificate of public convenience and necessity to construct the 200 mile link of railroad from Keddie, Plumas county, California, to Klamath Falls, Oregon, as interveners favoring the proposition.

The ten states are New Mexico, North Dakota, Arizona, Colorado, Utah, Montana, Idaho, Washington, Oregon and California. One lone state, Nevada, is taking sides with the Southern Pacific—and the Richmond city council.

Many of the larger, forward looking cities have intelligent representatives present at the hearing.

Richmond is one of the very few cities in the affected area, that, through its city council, went on record against the development and in favor of the Southern Pacific's contentions.

It seems a pity that the city council here could have been so ill-advised as to put itself on record against progress and against healthy competition and the incidental development in population and wealth of the great territory affected.

Former Governor George Pardee, of Oakland, on the witness stand at the hearing was asked this question:

"What result to Oakland will come from the proposed rail connection?"

His answer was:

"It will increase the business of the city, of the harbor and advance the prosperity of all."

A forthright answer to a simple question.

What benefits Oakland's harbor and the San Francisco Bay area in a large and provincial sense, will benefit Richmond.

The city council here had its chance to go on record in favor of progress and healthy development, but did what appears to have been one of its most stupid official acts.

And we say to those members of the Richmond City Council responsible for this act of stupidity:

"If this be treason, make the most of it."

500 Richmond Lots Go Delinquent; Can't Pay

According to official records it is reported that taxes on 500 lots in Canal subdivision, Richmond, have not been paid for many years. It is said there is \$18,000 due and penalties and costs and interest, which may double this amount.

The owners of the lots are not known, titles being so involved, but would not doubt be willing to pay the taxes, if costs and interest were exempted.

Attorney A. F. Brav told the council that the owners were not able to pay but would compromise.

The matter was laid over until Friday night, when it will be made a special order of business.

A classified advertisement brings home the bacon—10c per line.

Pioneer Woman Leaves Richmond

Mrs. H. Walter, 209 6th street, one of the early day settlers in Richmond, has left Richmond, and with her son will leave for Altaville, Calaveras county where she will make her home. She is one Richmond's most respected citizens and property owners, and has the good wishes of her many friends here who have known her so long.

City in Brief

The Kiwanis club had for speakers Wednesday Abe Leach, past district governor. The program was under the direction of Oakland club.

It is reported that burglars have been operating in Richmond and have appropriated about \$400 worth of clothing, jewelry, etc., during the past week.

J. B. McFarland, expert accountant, has been chosen as full time secretary of Contra Costa county taxpayers' association. He will have offices at Crockett.

The Richmond Terminal newspaper, established in 1903.

Council Notes

The ordinance relating to garages is to be amended so as to take care of conditions in industrial zones. The first reading of an ordinance was given at Monday night's council meeting which will permit the erection of garages of wood frame, galvanized sides and tar and gravel roofs in the industrial section. This will permit the erection of structures that will provide a shelter for automobiles of employees of industries during the rainy season.

The city council Monday night gave permission to the board of supervisors to include certain lands in the city in an improvement district so that certain parts of Rheem, Lowell, Maricopa and Tulare avenues could be improved.

On motion of Councilman W. W. Scott, the adoption of the ordinance giving the Parr-Richmond Terminal corporation permission to lease certain lands for a fish cannery was laid over for 30 days by the city council Monday night.

Portions of certain lots on the waterfront were decided to the city of Richmond by the Parr-Richmond Terminal corporation Monday night, ordered a warrant drawn for \$6137 in favor of the Parr corporation.

City Manager J. A. McVittie reported there was no objection to the location of an oil refinery on the inner harbor.

E. Montoya of 134 Macdonald avenue was granted a license to conduct a pool room.

Solish Prayers.

Dr. John Touch Stratton was talking about prayer at a luncheon in Brooklyn.

"The subject of prayer," he said, "makes me think of an anecdote—an anecdote that is almost a parable."

"A mother said to her little boy's nurse:

"Does my little boy say his prayers every night?"

"Oh, yes, ma'am," said the nurse.

"Week before last it was a radio set, last week it was a bicycle, and it's a motion picture camera this week."

Regent Horthy Making Hungarian Heroes



Admiral Nicholas Horthy, regent of Hungary, awarding the title of "Hero" to officers and soldiers who showed exceptional bravery during the World war. With the title, a small estate is deeded to the winners of the honor.

Wrong Psychology Says Signal Critic

A critic on danger signals has discovered that danger warnings are based on the wrong psychology. He says tell a man to "Stop, Look, Listen," and he is impelled to do none of the three. He offers the following suggestion for railroad crossings:

"Come ahead; you're unimportant."

"Try our engines. They satisfy."

"Don't stop. Nobody will miss you."

"Take a chance. You can get hit by a train only once."

When Amateur Sleuth Lost Interest in Case

Most men possess a huge contempt for the detective ability of the police and nurse a confident belief that if it were put up to them they would solve any mystery in five minutes.

On Long Island lives a man who not only believes that Sherlock Holmes was a slouch compared to him, but who gets in some active practice. If a crime is committed in his locality he makes a bee-line for the police station and starts in to "help" the department. The police do not relish his interference, but they've got to humor him because of his influence.

But this man proved to be too good a detective. One day he called at the station to see if there was anything doing and was told of a motor car accident in which a woman, after driving through a store window, had backed up and driven away. The Long Islander immediately went to work on the case. He solved it, all right, but he did not report his success to the station.

For he discovered that it was his wife who was the guilty culprit—and that the police had known it all the time when he went out to solve the mystery.—New York Sun.

Why Guides Go insane

It is related that a Kansas City woman on vacation up in Minnesota went out on a lake for a fishing trip, and complained to the guide that there was water in the bottom of the boat.

"Yes, ma'am," agreed the guide, who rowed on unconcerned.

After half an hour, the Kansas City woman protested again about the water in the boat.

"There's nearly always some water in this boat," confessed the guide, "but I don't know what we're going to do about it."

"Well," said the Kansas City woman, "there's a plug in the bottom of the boat. If I were you, I'd remove it, and let the water out."—Kansas City Times.

Albany Election Gave City Much Publicity of Its Kind

(Albany, Ariz.)

The argument of Friday, Nov. 22, is past history, and Albany will remain Albany, as heretofore, the third attempt to annex Albany being defeated by a majority of 225, the result being a tie for annexation to 1937 against.

There were some amusing features in the election, some high powered campaigning on both sides of the controversy. One episode was especially amusing a comedy that was set for a Berkeley demonstration, to welcome Albany into the merge that failed to "pan out."

It is reported that the Berkeley chamber of commerce had the parade, headed by the band, all fixed and set, so confident were the annexers that they were going to win. They were cocksure we were going down to defeat.

Their paraders were doomed to disappointment. They never got started, for the Noses were too numerous. The annexationists disbanded, pulled down the shades, turned out the lights, and called it an "(im)perfect day."

And thus ended the third battle for autonomy, another victory for "Little Albany."

Was a Busher

Walter Johnson, former pitching ace and now manager of the Washington Senators in the American league, was a surveyor for a telephone company in Idaho when he was discovered by a major league scout.

The first American Bell Telephone Company dividend was paid on January 1, 1881, and was distributed to only 540 stockholders. The October, 1929, dividend of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the successor company, was paid to over 450,000 stockholders.

There is no school today, the pupils having four days off. The Christmas holiday season starts Dec. 13.

RANDOM COMMENT

Spell It Out

Mrs. Al Utter of Ukiah is the author of a poetic appeal urging writers to spell the state's name out, thus: "California." Mrs. U. has the right idea as abbreviations go. The garbling of our adored state's name into "Cal." or "Calif." should be taboo. "Cal." Coolidge is another indignity in about the same class of shortcuts. Some of them don't fit and suggest undue familiarity. "Frisco" is another "hybrid," that should not be tolerated, especially by those who rever the name of that historical and beloved city, "San Francisco." It should not be inferred that abbreviations are not permissible in certain places, where convenience demands. The printer and proofreader are good authority in that discussion.

Greatest thing in life. What is it? To stick around? To be useful? To do one's duty? Yes, first to those who are dependent on you—your immediate family. It is not your fault that you are related to them. Your duty to them performed, you may develop yourself as an individual. Your personality, your individuality are next in importance.—Western Press.

Troy was taken by the strategy of the Greeks. When they retired they left a great wooden horse. The Trojans thinking it some idol abandoned by the Greeks in their apparent flight, hauled it within the city. The body of the horse was hollow and was filled with armed soldiers, who at night swarmed out and opened the gates to the Greeks. Thus the verdant Trojans encompassed their own downfall.

It was formerly the universal belief that the writings which go by the name of William Shakespeare were the works of an untaught, unlearned man. It has since been demonstrated to the satisfaction of many that running through these writings there is a code—a cryptogram, mathematically consistent which, to him who is able to read it, establishes beyond reasonable doubt that these words were written by Francis Bacon and not by the man Shakspeare.

We have here the finest site on the Bay for an aviation field.

CHARTER LEAGUE PLAN INTENSIVE CAMPAIGN

Year 1930 to Be One in Which City Will Regain Her Prestige as "Best Payroll Town"

The Charter League held their regular semi-monthly meeting on Wednesday evening at Memorial hall, and although it was Thanksgiving eve, and many were preparing to celebrate Thanksgiving by home gatherings, turkey dinners, etc., there was a good attendance.

President Ed Lowery never fails to have something of interest for his audience, and immediately on the start of the new year a vigorous campaign will begin.

The League membership of over 700 is convincing that the organization is out of the experimental stage—in fact, it was a popular reform movement from the start. President Lowery stated that the League is arranging to have new speakers, some of the best in the state, to address the people and enlighten and suggest the most modern and practical form of government adapted to surrounding conditions. Modesto's new charter recently framed and ready to be submitted for approval, would not fit the requirements here.

The spontaneous rumors that the movement is losing out, is vigorously denied. New members are joining, new interest is being taken by Richmond's most prominent citizens. The League is a non-political, non-sectarian organization, its prime object being to make Richmond a better city for the whole people in which to live and found homes.

Revised Comparative Figures of the Costs of Government to June 30, 1929

The following figures are from the Auditor's 1928-29 Annual Reports and tabulated by Attorney Lee D. Windrem. The figures are identical with those published in the Reports. The figures prove conclusively that Richmond needs a new charter and a responsible city government.

| BERKELEY | RICHMOND |
|---|---|
| Berkeley Tax Rate.....\$1.59 | Richmond Tax Rate.....\$2.30 |
| Assessed valuation.....\$90,364,775 | Assessed valuation.....\$30,925,850 |
| Population.....90,000 | Population.....20,000 |
| General Fund.....\$1,200,297.35 | General Fund.....\$949,809.49 |
| Cost of City Council.....2,819.34 | Cost of City Council.....5,995.36 |
| Cost of City Clerk.....5,382.04 | Cost of City Clerk.....6,729.49 |
| Cost of City Auditor.....8,850.42 | Cost of City Auditor.....6,199.42 |
| Cost of City Manager.....14,047.84 | Cost of City Manager.....7,254.91 |
| Cost of Treasurer, Assessor & Tax Col.....35,801.61 | Cost of Treasurer, Assessor & Tax Col.....19,053.21 |
| City Engineer.....16,659.73 | City Engineer.....29,307.61 |
| City Attorney.....4,965.86 | City Attorney.....7,862.61 |
| Salaries of City Officials | Salaries of City Officials |
| City Manager.....10,000.00 | City Manager.....5,400.00 |
| City Clerk.....2,700.00 | City Clerk.....3,420.00 |
| Deputy Clerk.....1,980.00 | Deputy Clerk.....2,700.00 |
| Assessor (no deputy).....2,700.00 | Assessor (and deputy).....5,500.00 |
| Sanitary Inspector, no assistant.....2,400.00 | Sanitary Inspector, & assistant.....4,020.00 |
| Engineer & Supt of Streets.....4,500.00 | Engineer & Supt. of Streets.....4,200.00 |
| Dep. Street Supt (no clerk) part time.....3,300.00 | Street Dept. foreman and clerk.....3,690.50 |
| City Attorney.....3,330.00 | City Attorney.....6,000.00 |

Volunteers Aid Through Motor and Canteen Corps—Send Gifts to Service Men.

Recalling the days of the World War, many women still make pajamas and other hospital garments, many knit sweaters, and more than 2,500, 300 surgical dressings were rolled by volunteer workers for the American Red Cross Chapters all over the nation, in the year just closed.

The hospital garments are given to veterans and the surgical dressings go to civilian or Veterans' Bureau hospitals, or wherever needed. Many chapters also maintain well stocked closets of surgical dressings and garments, in order to be prepared should a disaster strike their communities.

Volunteer workers make children's clothing and layettes which are distributed in time of major catastrophes. The Motor Corps of Red Cross women and the Canteen Service, also first created during the World War, still are maintained by many Red Cross Chapters. Last year the various Motor Corps, some with ambulances, answered about 30,000 calls, and the Canteens served more than 20,000 persons. They were especially active where floods or forest fires or other catastrophes called for feeding refugees or firemen engaged in active work fighting disaster.

Another activity of women volunteers is that of filling Christmas bags—small crocheted ditty bags—to send to soldiers and sailors who are stationed at posts or ports abroad. More than 40,000 of these are sent each year for distribution to the Americans at Christmas time.

Year Just Closed Put Heavy Task on Society—120 Calls for Help Were Met.

An unusually large number of disasters in the United States and its insular possessions have required assistance from the American Red Cross during the year just closed. The organization sent emergency relief workers to the scenes of 120 tornadoes, floods, fires and other types of catastrophes and expended \$8,020,000 in relief and rehabilitation of the victims.

Calls for aid came from eleven other nations in which earthquakes, floods and other problems caused distress to large populations, and the Red Cross sent \$76,300 to help in relieving the suffering.

The catastrophe causing the greatest loss of life and most widespread devastation was the West Indian hurricane of September, 1928, in which more than 2,000 lives were lost in Florida, Porto Rico and the Virgin Islands. A relief fund of \$5,885,728.63 was contributed by the public, following a proclamation by the President of the United States, to which the Red Cross added \$50,000 from its own treasury, and the society was enabled to give relief to more than 700,000 persons.

In the early Spring, river floods in the southeastern states cost a heavy loss to many persons, 75,000 inhabitants being affected in four states. The Red Cross assisted 4,383 families, approximately 28,000 persons, with food, clothing, temporary housing, feed for stock and seed for replanting.

JOB PRINTING NEW TYPE FOR EVERY JOB
Bring your JOB WORK to THE TERMINAL
314 Sixth St., next to Western Union; Phone Richmond 132

CALIFORNIA NEWS BRIEFS

Although fire hazards in the national forests are supposed to be reduced to the minimum by October 15, rangers on duty will not be recalled until the first good rain.

A further dividend of 10 per cent will be paid depositors in the defunct Inyo County Bank within the next few weeks, according to a statement issued by Will C. Wood, State superintendent of banks.

A permit for the construction of a \$50,000 building on the site formerly owned by the City of Pittsburg was issued by Frank Melles, Pittsburg, building inspector. The building is to be erected for C. L. Hoffman, Oakland capitalist, and will contain seven stories.

Shortage of water in Butte County took on a new aspect at Paradise. Superintendent of Schools C. H. Camper warned residents of Paradise community that the school has become handicapped by the lack of water and that plans for a new supply must be made at once or the school would fall below standard.

All activities in the timber camps around Tuolumne will soon be ended after a successful season. More than sixty men from the grading camp, buckers and fallers on the Pickering Lumber Company logging crews, came down from the mountains recently. This is the first group and more are expected to finish shortly.

A resolution calling for the amendment of the three year tenure law had been passed unanimously at the annual convention of Fresno County school trustees, attended by approximately 150 members. The resolution provides that a teacher who has taught more than three years may be discharged in the same manner as others, provided board members are unanimous in their request for dismissal.

The Tulare Creamery Company, organized with an authorized capital of \$250,000, has filed articles of incorporation with Secretary of State Frank C. Johnson. The articles state that the company would engage in "the general farming, dairy and horticultural business, and would buy, sell, own and deal in live stock and its products." Directors named for the concern are A. S. Goode, Dwight L. Clark and George E. Nielsen.

If you want to escape taxes and still live in a city, move to Kennett, Shasta county. For Kennett, which incorporated with a copper mining boom, several hundred residents have left the city since 1927. Reports state that there is still \$100 in the city treasury, and no municipal expenses to necessitate further revenues. The city officials receive no salaries. In fact, the City Treasurer was recently killed in an automobile accident and nobody has thought it worth while electing a new one.

While an order from W. Irving Glover, assistant postmaster general in charge of air mail, ordered discontinuance of the San Jose-Oakland short line air mail service, he also stated that the route could be saved. Ex-Senator James Phelan, coming to the rescue of San Jose, Postmaster J. R. Chase and air mail boosters offered the use of his property south of San Jose for an air mail landing. Phelan's property was inspected by C. Eugene Johnson, operation manager of the Pacific Air-Transport Company of Oakland.

Relief from a threatened water shortage in the Santa Clara Valley was assured as a result of a 5389 to 694 vote cast in favor of a water conservation district covering the floor of the valley. A board of seven directors to administer the affairs of the district was also elected. Action at the polls will enable work to start immediately on diversion of dams to facilitate percolation of flood waters into underground gravel strata. The water shortage was threatened as a result of heavy use made of available wells to irrigate thousands of additional acres of land placed in cultivation throughout the valley. Well levels had dropped seriously.

Swinging into action on its new study of California water problems, designed to bring about a co-ordinated statewide plan of conservation and distribution of surplus water, the joint legislative water committee prepared for a series of hearings in the San Joaquin and Sacramento valleys. With detailed reports practically completed on the water needs of the San Joaquin Valley, the Senate-Assembly committee will hold its first public meeting in Modesto. The committee will then hop to Fresno for a session. The two San Joaquin Valley meetings will be closely followed by hearings in Colusa, Willows and Red Bluff to get the views of Sacramento Valley landholders. It is planned, following the preliminary valley sessions, to hold public hearings in several southern California communities.

The school of aviation of the San Joaquin College of Commerce will be moved to the new municipal airport, Chandler Field, according to H. L. Mullen, senior instructor of the college. A \$5000 program of expansion is planned by the school in making the transfer, Mullen announced.

One more step in the process of giving natural gas to towns around San Jose was taken when the Board of Supervisors granted the Pacific Gas and Electric Company permission to advance along unopened county roads in laying gas mains to Los Gatos, San Jose and Mountain View.

A \$5 gold piece, coined by Moffat & Co., San Francisco, in 1849, was recently found by Arse Invaanovich at Marysville while digging a ditch. Collectors valued the piece at \$100.

The Santa Clara County charities department is busy with administration of the old age pension following arrival of state application blanks. Approximately 300 applications have been received already.

Confirmation that the Cloverdale-Hopland section of Redwood highway will be relocated to follow Russian River planned by the United States department is at present was given by the Department of Public Works.

Designed to safeguard huge crowds attending football games at the Stanford Stadium, the new Southern Pacific pedestrian subway at the Embarcadero road crossing is now complete.

Monterey County will have another air beacon soon. The new one will be located in the Peachtree district, several miles east of King City. The structure will be a link in the chain of beacons planned by the United States government in the effort to make the coast airways as well lighted as the valley routes.

While San Francisco and other cities are making plans to fight the proposed \$2,100,000 telephone rate increase, no such worry is facing San Joseans, according to Dan Manning, manager of the San Jose telephone office. No change in telephone rates is expected there, according to Manning.

California adopts a luxury sales tax to provide a new source of income for school purposes, the tax should at first be confined to tobacco and cosmetics, according to an opinion expressed by Dixwell L. Pierce, secretary of the State Board of Equalization. A levy on sale of cigarettes, cigars, face powder and rouge would give opportunity to gauge the reaction of the public, Pierce said.

The annual report of the California State Railroad Commission, recently made public, shows that during the year ended June 30, 1929, consumers of public utility water companies in the state increased 1800, of gas companies 45,117 and of electric light and power companies 72,752. The report also shows that the number of passengers carried in California during the year by steam railroads decreased 1,030,552 and that freight assigned to California during the year decreased 1,439,682 tons compared with the preceding year.

Six commercial fishermen were found guilty of using trawl nets in the prohibited waters of district 18, in San Luis Bay, by a jury in the court of William Mallagh, at San Luis Obispo. The verdict came after the court had ruled that the waters of the bay extended from Port San Luis to Point Pinos. The fishermen, who had included only the waters of the bay of Port San Luis. Ralph W. Scott, assistant attorney for the fish and game commission, of San Francisco, conducted the prosecution.

Outstanding in public health administration tendencies in California during the last few years has been the merging of city health departments with county units. Dr. Walter M. Dickie, State director of public health, announced that seventy-six cities have transferred their public health work to counties. Los Angeles county, for example, he said, has taken over the health work of thirty-six municipalities. "Unquestionably, this centralization within the county," said Dr. Dickie, "has enabled many small communities to enjoy the benefits of a bona fide public health service at a lowered cost and with an increased efficiency."

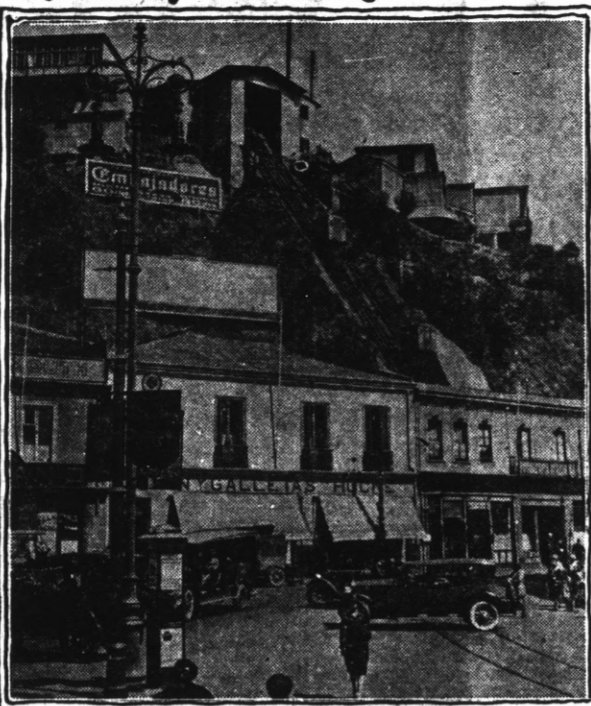
Preparing to rush a \$600,000 improvement on the northern end of Pacific Highway, the state highway division considered bids for grading and surfacing seven miles between Yreka and Klamath River. The lowest offer was that of Wren & Greenough of Portland, \$591,067.95. At the same time contracts will be let for an overhead crossing of Northwestern Pacific tracks at California Park, Marin County, and grading and surfacing two miles east of Lost Hills, Kern County. Frederickson & Watson and Frederickson Brothers bid \$141,683 on the former job, and Hartman Construction Company, Bakersfield, \$41,993.40 on the latter.

With co-operation of the California Congress of Parents and Teachers, the State Bureau of Child Hygiene gave physical examinations this year to nearly 15,000 children entering public schools for the first time. This program of examinations for children of pre-school age, according to an announcement, covered forty-eight counties of the State, most of the youngsters affected living in rural districts where organized facilities for child care are not available. The examinations were conducted by competent physicians, many of them donating their services. Conditions of heart, lungs, eyes, ears, nose, throat, teeth and weight, and the posture of the children were considered. Where correction of defects was found necessary, parents were advised to take their children to local physicians before they were permitted to enter school.

Though some States are exacting a gasoline tax as high as 7 cents a gallon, Gov. C. C. Young expressed the belief that California's present 3 cent tax is adequate to finance this State's highway building and maintenance program. The Governor reiterated his conviction that there will be no further necessity for highway bond issues to pay for road improvements.

Incorporation of Gardena, Moneta, Strawberry Park, Lawndale and Western City into one city of the sixth class seems as a possibility, including the major part of the Alondro Park assessment district.

VALPARAISO



Elevators Up Valparaiso's Cliffs.

(Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.)

LIKE a vast jewel-studded sickle, the long, curved shore line of Valparaiso flashes and twinkles before the traveler sailing into the roadstead after nightfall.

Straight handle and curving blade gleam for miles through the darkness, and in the distance the jewels rise higher and higher until they seem to join the stars of heaven, causing one to wonder where earth ends and sky begins.

When the morning dawns and its mists are burnt away the explanation of this magic night scene appears.

Out of the distance to the left comes the fine boulevard through Vina del Mar, Chile's summer residential dreamland; its lights formed the sickle's handle. Along the arc of the shore creeps the boulevard and the connecting downtown streets; their lights outlined the curving blade. At distances of from one to six blocks from the beach, high bluffs rise, their precipitous faces occupied by small houses anchored perilously to the rocks, and their heights crowned with the more pretentious structures of the older residential district; the lights along the rock stairs and walkways of cliffside and height and in the myriad windows of abutting houses were those that seemed to sing with the stars of the night sky.

"Valpo," as the city is called down Chile way, much after our North American fashion of sometimes shortening Philadelphia into "Philly," has reminded many travelers of other cities. The late Ford Bryant, great traveler that he was, found it recalling Spanish and Italian municipalities which glitter on the cliff-bound shores of the Mediterranean, particularly resembling Messina in being very long and extremely narrow, with the cliffs leaving nothing but a few blocks between their bases and the shore. Others have likened it to Trebizond on the Black sea, or have seen bits of Constantinople and Seville in it.

Here and there steep paths and rock-hewn stairs lead up deep gullies that come down from the heights to the littoral, but with few exceptions they are too steep for aught but the feet of beasts and men.

Up the Cliffs by Elevators. In the main, communication between the business district below and the older residential district above is by elevator and ascensor, of which there are a dozen or so.

The main business street runs close to the foot of the rocky bluffs, and it is rather a striking experience to be walking along with fine banks and stores on either side, and then suddenly come to a cross street that becomes a rocky stair winding its way up the cliff, or ending at an elevator which rises perpendicularly up the face of the natural wall. Toward the boundaries of the old city, there is one bifurcated ravine through which trolley cars reach to points on the heights.

The houses of the well-to-do on the bluffs are surrounded by narrow, winding streets, and one seldom sees a vehicle here. The market folk find their way around with panniered donkeys and horses.

The view of the harbor from the balconies of the cliff dwellers is a striking sight. Scores of ocean vessels ride at anchor, hundreds of small craft ply here and there, and one gets a bird's-eye view of the busy scenes around the wharves, along the waterfront streets, and in the business district.

Valparaiso's great earthquake of 1906 did little damage to the houses on the heights, and even those humbler homes, which seem to adhere to the faces of the cliffs as precariously as mud daubers' nests to a wall, went through it unscathed; but when we come down to the alluvial ground of the business district and the crowded tenements, consciousness of the great catastrophe is forced upon us; for the debris in some sections was so great

that the city authorities abandoned the idea of its removal and simply piled it into the streets and laid new concrete thereon. Therefore, as one walks along, for blocks the steps go down from the street into the houses—a mute but eloquent reminder of the extent of the damage.

Trolleys and Buses.

The transportation problem in Valparaiso is not as acute as in most cities. The heavy hauling is done on streets near the water front, and there is little use for carriages or automobiles in the business district. The streets, therefore, are almost completely given over to trolley cars and buses. Most of the conductors on the cars are women, and a serious-minded, not-too-prepossessing lot they are.

Most of the trolley cars are double-deck vehicles. The fare on top is 10 centavos, the equivalent of 1.2 cents in United States currency, and the fare below is 20 centavos. Both men and women, outside the lower classes, will stand jammed like sardines in a box below, rather than go up to the top where vacant seats are plentiful.

There are a great many buses, and one wonders how the trolley lines can live at the rate of fare the municipality fixes and with the competition they have to meet. On the streets which parallel the main thoroughfare on the shoreward side, one sees much of native transportation. Trains of donkeys, with their slim bodies hung about with almost every conceivable article, come and go. Some are loaded with wine casks, others with sacks of flour or cement, and still others with long pieces of iron, with furniture, and even perambulators. Boards 16 to 20 feet long are slung over the sides of the animals, sticking out many feet both fore and aft. The Chileans have a way of making almost anything accommodate itself to pack-saddle transportation.

Sharing the streets with the pack-saddle donkeys are the strings of carts, drawn in the fashion of the country—one horse hitched between the shafts, and at its left a second, attached to the cart by means of a breast collar and a single rope trace. This second horse carries a saddle, and the free end of the breast strap is fastened thereto. Its main duty is to carry the man who drives the cart. The single trace enables it to help out the horse in the shafts on steep grades or in heavy mud.

Lovely Vina del Mar.

The life which ebbs and flows downtown and on the heights of Valparaiso may be picturesque and distinctive, but the real thrills are reserved for those who go to its Vina del Mar in summer. Playing the dual role of an Atlantic City and a fashionable suburb, this community is one vast flower garden five miles long, climbing from the seashore to the heights. Villas bowered in roses, wisteria, popples, pansies, blooming trees, and rich shrubs; chalets standing on terraces clad in all the gay colors of Chile's floral wealth; high-walled gardens, formal in treatment but warm and beautiful in aspect—all these join with blue sky, gray rocks and ultramarine sea to make a setting for the gay summer life for which the great seaport has long been famous.

Vina del Mar at the height of the summer social season is the very incarnation of quiet, dignified smartness. The magnificently matched horses drawing the finest examples of the coach builder's art, the dogcarts, and other types of horse-drawn vehicles share the boulevards with the latest European and American custom-built motor cars.

When the inland weather becomes hot and dusty, all of the socially elite of Santiago and of the other cities and towns of central Chile come down and take villas or chalets here.

Horse racing is a passion with the Chileans, and the summer racing season at the Vina del Mar Jockey club brings to its tracks the best stables of the whole country.

Dame Fashion Smiles

By Grace Jewett Austin

There are two types of outfits that never have to be apologized for, and also never have to be urged, as the fashion folk may eagerly suggest the use of brown or a consideration of beige. These two are black and white. And even the combination of the two in the famous black and white effects might be added, as a third costume plan which speaks plainly enough with its own voice, without exhortings.

Nevertheless, there seems to be an advancing popularity for white. It was noted last winter, even, in evening gowns, and she who can compass a white fur evening wrap is fortunate. This pleasure in white touches the jewelry department, and white beads gain praise; it sends delicate white china and glass into the shops, and even in face powder it comes forward rapidly to obliterate the sun-tanned skins which somehow do not seem so appropriate after the beach days are over.

As Dame Fashion looks idly down at her purple type-ribbon before her, it serves to remind her of how good the choice purple shades are becoming this season. No one says anything so simple as purple, however; the gown and its matching hat will be called "dahlia"—or even, if a slightly more reddish tinge is chosen, it may be "fuchsia." Little girlhood's breathless admiration for the regally colored petals of an aunt's fuchsia plant comes to mind, with Dame Fashion, and makes her really even a fuchsia dress.

Purple started out by being a kings' and queens' color—and something of the quality seems to stay within it. Dame Fashion has some choice memories of the words and doings of certain women who always "looked best in purple" and its kin colors, softening down to orchid and gentle lavender. As the orchid is the aristocrat of flowers, so all of these purple colors bring with them a subtle suggestion of elegance. Have you ever noticed that when you choose a kitchen apron, it is apt to be true blue or happy pink, with never a thought of purple?

Just across from Dame Fashion the other day at a Daughters of the American Revolution luncheon sat a pleasant woman, much traveled in Europe and America. Around her neck was a silver-headed choker collar, such as was in fashion thirty-five years ago. But Dame Fashion knew better than to think it an heirloom, for she had just had a guest who had brought two similar ones with her. Both were gifts from friends who all independent of one another had bought them last summer in Paris.

This return in fashion is just one more of those little fanning winds of femininity come back from the past, with quite a threat in the breeze that the semi-masculine simplicity born in the strenuous war days is departing. But Dame Fashion has faith to believe that even if all of us like the short-dressed children of earlier days who found great fun in pinning on a trailing skirt, get occasional good times out of "playing long-dressed lady," there will still be comfortably short dresses in every wardrobe.

One-Piece Sleeveless Part of This Ensemble



This alluring sports ensemble is worn by Dorothy Revier, in "Light Fingers," the "talkie" crook melodrama. The two-piece suit combines a one-piece sleeveless, brown and yellow flat crepe print dress and a brown flat crepe jacket.

Filigree Footwear. Gold or silver heels are no novelty, but gold or silver filigree counters on shoes are a novelty. These open-work coverings for the back of the foot are usually found on mules and boudoir slippers.

Utility Ensemble for Formal Daytime Wear



Showing a chic cloth ensemble designed for formal daytime occasions. A rich blending of tan with brown lends much grace to its tailored lines. The cloth is a novelty woven fabric posing as an interwoven strand of the tan at frequent intervals on the dark background. Beaver collars the swaggar coat. The bow treatment of the blouse is an interesting feature.

Immense Collars Used

on Paris Winter Coats. Judging by the place given to fur in fashion, Paris must be prepared for a cold winter, also an expensive one, for furriers and couturiers agree that imitation and manufactured furs are taboo. Bunny and the garden variety of squirrel will sport no fancy names. Real furs are the only fashionable furs, writes a Paris fashion correspondent in the New York World.

This dictum does not mean, necessarily, a return to the monotony of prewar fur garments and trimmings, for the most used furs this season are shown in a variety of shades and colors. Ermine is used in the pure white, in the summer beige, is died in several tan and brown shades, and in black and gray as well.

Grunwaldt, a house of conservative elegance, is featuring black furs. Many broadtail coats are shown, with high medallion collars and front panels of marten, dyed in soft brown-to-tan tones. A coat of black caracul has an interesting high collar of the same, like an en forme puff that ruffles about the head. There are many coats here of ermine, the pelts arranged in straight lines in back and horizontally on the low side godets. A sports coat of brown-dyed hair seal has little inset pieces as a decoration at the back and a high collar of white-spotted South American skunk. Grunwaldt is making much use of the light brown dyed ermine. In one model the skins are edged with white.

Some of the couturiers are showing short jackets in fur. Chanel has designed a hip-jacket of tan marten with a flaring cape attachment which gives an interesting outline. Several of the dressmaking houses are showing long velvet coats with a cape sometimes attached to the upper sleeve, warmly bordered with fur to match a very high collar.

Galyak and cheverette are pelts of tiny lambs and baby goats, so supple that they can be made up for ensembles, wrap-over skirts and long or short coats. Worth is using black galyak for practical daytime ensembles of skirt and long coat. Some of the coats show an attached back cape.

Many of Worth's velvet and cloth coats are worn with large fur scarfs, worked in points to the knees and then softened in en forme lines. These are not attached to the garment. They are carried loose or fastened close about the neck in the fashion.

Vionnet is making many tweed coats with linings of flat fur. Her always impeccable silhouette seems this winter to be a combination of the straight and godet. Her velvet coats are loaded with fox, often with a one-sided effect.

Some of the couturiers are showing muffs matching an attached collar.

Pile Fabrics Are Among Favorites for Evening

For evening the pile fabrics are absorbing full attention. Chiffon, panne and transparent velvets all are utilized for evening dresses, while evening coats with the omnipresent fur trimmings seem to have been designed with the special purpose of utilizing the softness and draping qualities of these fabrics. The velvets for evening dress frequently have chiffon, lame, crepe or satin grounds.

Broadcloth Is Used for Winter Coats for Women

Black broadcloth, such as formed the mainstay of men's fashions in the days of Lincoln, Grant and Lee, has returned to decided favor for women's coats. These coats are worn over dull crepe or satin dresses and usually are elaborately trimmed with short-haired furs, dyed to match, or contrast with the dresses worn.



Makes Life Sweeter

Children's stomachs sour, and need an anti-acid. Keep their systems sweet with Phillips Milk of Magnesia! When tongue or breath tells of acid condition—correct it with a spoonful of Phillips. Most men and women have been comforted by this universal sweetener—more mothers should invoke its aid for their children. It is a pleasant thing to take, yet neutralizes more acid than the harsher things too often employed for the purpose. No household should be without it.

Phillips is the genuine, prescription product physicians endorse for general use; the name is important. "Milk of Magnesia" has been the U. S. registered trade mark of the Charles H. Phillips Chemical Co. and its predecessor Charles H. Phillips since 1875.

PHILLIPS Milk of Magnesia

Liza-Mose, Incorporated
"What do you do for a living, Mose?"
"Oh, manage a laundry."
"What's the name of your laundry?"
"Liza."

To Cool a Burn Use HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh

All burns are relieved to relief your money for the first bottle if not used.

Marital Attention
"My wife looks well after me, I assure you that she takes off my boots for me in the evening."
"What! When you come from the club?"
"No, when I want to go there."—Leeds Mercury.

STOP THAT COUGH

The safe, easy way before worse troubles follow. Take HALE'S HONEY OF HOREHOUND AND TAR. The tried home remedy for breaking up colds, relieving throat troubles, healing and soothing—quick relief for coughing and hoarseness. 50¢ at all drug stores. Use the Throat Lozenges.

Daily Thought
It is possible that a man can be so changed by love that one could not recognize him to be the same person.—Terence.



Kill Rats Without Poison

A New Extremist that Won't Kill Livestock, Poultry, Dogs, Cats, or even Baby Chickens. K-R-O can be used about the home, barn or poultry yard with absolute safety as it contains no deadly poisons. K-R-O is made of Squill, a root recommended by U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, under the Controllable process which insures maximum strength. Two cases killed 375 rats at Arkansas State Farm. Hundreds of other testimonials. Sold on a Money-Back Guarantee. Insist upon K-R-O, the original Squill exterminator. All drug stores. Large size (four times as much) \$1.00. Direct if dealer cannot supply you. K-R-O Co., Springfield, O.

K-R-O KILLS-RATS-ONLY

Obligations
To God we owe fear and love; to our neighbors justice and character; to ourselves prudence and sobriety.—Franklin.

Usual
"Did your husband die a natural death?" "Certainly. He was run over by a motor."

An open mind may be open at both ends. Things go right through.

CONSTIPATED?

Take the M-BAZOLINUM—A laxative. Your eliminative organs will be functioning properly by morning and your constipation will end with a bowel action as free and easy as nature at her best—positively no pain, no griping. Try it. M-BAZOLINUM, 25¢ per bottle. Sold at all drug stores. M-BAZOLINUM, 25¢ per bottle. Sold at all drug stores.

NR TO-NIGHT

Wins Wife as First Prize!

If you don't think your whole life can be changed by chance, read this. It is the story of a young man who was pretty well down and out, but he figured he might win a prize if he took some advice.

"As far back as I can remember I had been a weakling," says Mr. Calvin L. Floyd of Orlando, Florida. "A headache, it seemed, was to be my life companion. I was always dizzy in the mornings. Nothing I



Many a life changed by a message like this one.

Lappish Folk Lore Preserved
Few outsiders have mastered the speech of the Lapps, these hardy folk who inhabit the Arctic sections of Norway, Sweden and Finland, subsisting on the antlered steeds in Santa Claus' stables. But there will be little, if any, of the tongue lost to the world in general, thanks to the efforts of Johann Thuri, who is perpetuating the language of his race in fantastic writings. An old Lapp of seventy-five summers, Thuri has been able to put Lappish folk lore into writing for the first time.

If you wish beautiful clear white clothes, use Russ Ball Blue. Large package at Grocers.—Adv.

Natural Gas Consumption
The use of natural gas in the home is far more widespread than is usually understood. During 1928 there were 4,398,000 consumers of the gas, with Ohio, California and Pennsylvania leading in the order named. This was an increase in users of nearly 400,000 over the preceding year.

The consumption of the gas totaled 1,568,139,000 cubic feet. The price ranged from 2 cents a thousand cubic feet in Utah to 90.1 cents in South Dakota. The total yield for the country at large was valued at \$102,146,000.—Washington Star.

A lazy man is usually happy.

Children CRY for it

It may be the little stomach; it may be the bowels are sluggish. No matter what coats a child's tongue, its a safe and sensible precaution to give a few drops of Castoria. This gentle regulation of the little system soon sets things to rights. A pure vegetable preparation that can't harm a weak infant, but brings quick comfort—even when it is colic, diarrhea, or similar disturbance.

And don't forsake Castoria as

ate seemed good for me. Then I attended a health lecture in a sanatorium and the physician talked on 'faulst elimination.' That was certainly my trouble. One of the patients asked him about Nujol. He recommended it highly. I decided to try one bottle to see if there was anything in what he said about natural lubrication for the human body.

"Long before I had finished the first bottle my 'companion-headache' was gone. No more tired out feeling. I got a real kick out of life now. By the way, I almost forgot to tell you I found a new life companion, too!"

Perfectly simple, wasn't it? Mr. Floyd just learned the normal natural way to get rid of bodily poisons (we all have them) and nature did the rest. Why shouldn't you be well?

Nujol is not a medicine. It contains no drugs. It is effective, so you will be "regular as clock-work." You can buy it at all good drug stores in sealed packages for less than the price of a couple of good cigars.

Begin today. Millions have found that Nujol makes all the difference in the world. Nujol will make you feel fine and you can prove it.

PISO'S for COUGHS
PISO'S gives quick, effective relief. Pleasant, soothing and healing. Excellent for children—contains no opiates. Successfully used for 65 years. 35c and 60c sizes.

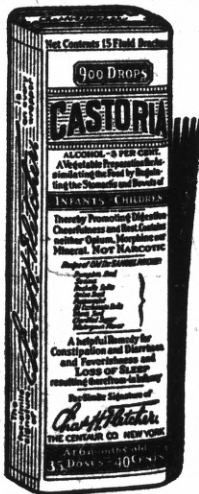
Hotel Perfection
The Viscountess Astor, when about to sail for her London home, said to a New York reporter:

"New York is very modern, up to date and down to the minute. This is delightful, but it's hard on the nerves. A man from the Middle West walked into a 40-story New York hotel and said to the clerk cautiously: 'Is this hotel down to the minute, be?'"

"Down to the minute? You bet she's down to the minute," said the clerk. "We furnish sleeping powders with every bedroom."—Detroit Free Press.

Experiences
Seedy Giant—Will you engage me as a wrestler?
Showman—Have you wrestled before?

"Yes, always."
"With whom?"
"Adversity."



the child grows older. If you want to raise boys and girls with strong systems that will ward off constipation, stick to good old Castoria; and give nothing stronger when there's any irregularity except on the advice of a doctor. Castoria is sold in every drugstore, and the genuine always bears Chas. H. Fletcher's signature on the wrapper.

Does your mirror reflect rough, pimply skin?

THEN USE
Cuticura

And have a clear skin!

ANOINT the affected parts with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off in a few minutes with Cuticura Soap and hot water and continue bathing. Pimples, rashes and all forms of skin troubles quickly yield to this treatment.

Ointment 25c., Soap 25c. Tubes 25c. Sample refound. Address: "Cuticura," Dept. 37, Malden, Massachusetts.



Who Wants to be Bald?

Not many, and when you are getting that way and loosing hair, which ends in baldness, you want a good remedy that will stop falling hair, dandruff and grow hair on the bald head. BARE-TO-HAIR is what you want.

W. H. Forst, Mgr.

Write for information

Scottdale, Penna.

INVENTS OXYGEN VEST FOR PILOTS

Will Protect Aviators in Water Accidents.

Washington.—A new oxygen-breathing device has just been perfected here, intended to prevent the drowning of aviators trapped by seaplanes that crash in the water, or caught under their parachutes after a jump that brings them down into a river or the sea. It is the joint work of Chief Gunner C. L. Tibbals, well known for his inventions of submarine safety devices, and Frank H. Hobson of the naval bureau of construction and repairs. As yet it has received no official name, but is provisionally called the seaplane rescue safety vest.

Mr. Tibbals describes the new contrivance as "a sort of combined vest and belt, equipped with two long pieces of rubber hose through one of which the wearer inhales and through the other exhales; a nose clamp to prevent the sudden rush of water from suffocating him; a tiny canister containing soda lime, which serves to purify the breath while eliminating carbon dioxide, and a bottle containing sufficient oxygen to keep man afloat at least half an hour after he has jumped into the water from his chute. However, if it so happens that the flyer has not had a chance to use his parachute and therefore hits the water while in the plane, he can readily gain access to a larger bottle always carried as an emergency measure in the ship. This will supply a human being for about an hour and a half."

U. S. Bets Four Billion

Dollars Every Year

New York.—More than four billion dollars changes hands through commercialized gambling in the United States each year, according to a survey made by Howard McLeellan. The sums handled by gamblers in either New York or Chicago far exceed those won and lost in the world's most famous center of legalized gambling, Monte Carlo, McLeellan asserts. Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, New Orleans, Kansas City, St. Louis, Cleveland, Detroit, and Washington are close rivals of Monte Carlo in the volume of their gambling activities, he asserts.

McLeellan's itemized tabulation of the nation's gambling bill is as follows:

Baseball pools, \$500,000,000; policy games (lotteries based on daily totals of bank clearings or other daily figures), \$800,000,000; race track betting, \$1,000,000,000; handbook betting on races, \$800,000,000; cards, dice and similar games of chance, \$1,000,000,000; bucketshops, \$500,000,000.

The figures, arrived at through an examination of courtroom testimony in local gambling investigations, a study of income tax figures, police court records, books of the leading race tracks, and other authoritative sources, represent an underestimate, since they exclude many minor gambling activities, McLeellan states.

Woman Spends Night in Capital Monument

Washington.—Mrs. S. E. Longnell, forty, of Middleburg, Vt., is the first among nearly 10,000 visitors to the Washington monument to spend the night in it.

It was an oversight on the part of the guards that permitted her to be locked in the great obelisk for the night. Authorities believe she purposely secreted herself in the shaft when the door was closed at night. The story did not leak out until later. Mrs. Longnell went to the monument fortified by a lunch and a thermos bottle full of tea. Authorities think she wanted to see the moonlight and the sun rise from the top of the monument.

The guards promise this stunt will never be repeated. Hereafter they will move any furniture behind which a person might hide. It has been a sort of unwritten law that no visitor should be permitted in the monument after the closing hour, primarily for the protection of visitors.

Made Insane by Loss of \$100,000 Won in Lottery

Breslau.—With a lottery prize of \$100,000 in his pocket, Bruno Wellmann thought he need not bother to work for the rest of his life.

Wellmann was the owner of a cafe until he won the big prize in the Saxon State lottery. He immediately made his nephew proprietor of his cafe, bought a villa and prepared with the interest on the rest of his money to spend his days in dignified idleness. But the next day the bank in which he had deposited his winnings went into bankruptcy. Wellmann is now in an insane asylum.

Murphy Wedding Held; Many Murphys Attend

Troy, N. Y.—There was an all-Murphy wedding here recently. Vincent A. Murphy and Miss Catherine R. Murphy were the principals. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Robert C. Murphy, and the bridesmaid was Miss Ellen Murphy, sister of the bride, and the best man, Clarence R. Murphy, brother of the bridegroom. Even the ushers were Murphys.

HEADLESS BODY OF WOMAN IS FOUND

Mysterious Murder Mystifies Authorities.

Yonkers.—Westchester county authorities are faced with the third murder of a woman in the township of Greenburgh since last April, the decomposed and partly dismembered body of a young woman having been found in a gully off the Ardsley road, on the Yonkers-Greenburgh line.

The spot is three miles from where Earle Peacox burned his murdered wife's body last April, and about six miles from where some one shot down Mrs. Eliza Marshall and dragged her body into the woods a few weeks ago, just as the Peacox trial was coming to a close.

Head and Hand Gone.

A young man, hunting in the woods near St. Andrew's Golf club, pushed his way through the heavy underbrush into the gully and stumbled over the body. He went to the home of District Attorney Coyne in Yonkers and told the prosecutor what he had found.

The prosecutor called several Yonkers policemen and the hunter guided them to the spot where he had seen the body.

The head and right hand were missing from the body. What little remained of the body was naked, except for a pair of black pumps on the feet. A cheap wedding ring and an imitation gold ring, with three glass stones in it, were on the left hand. The back of the neck was covered with thick dark reddish chestnut hair, which had been bobbed.

No Weapon Marks.

Coyne and the police examined the body minutely, in the hope of finding the mark of a weapon, but were unsuccessful. The body was moved to a morgue in Yonkers, where Medical Examiner Amos O. Squire examined it. Coyne said his opinion was that the body had been lying where it was found at least several weeks and possibly as much as three months. The body of Dorothy Peacox was found last April in a patch of woods, similar to the place where the latest body was found.

One Pig for Four Months' Food Wins Her Divorce

Boston.—It was a pig that wrecked their home, Mrs. Gladys Deeg of Stoughton testified in Norfolk Probate court, Dedham, where Judge Joseph R. McCoolle granted her a divorce from John L. Deeg.

She charged him with neglect to provide suitable support and also with cruel and abusive treatment—in that he gave her nothing to eat except pork for three months.

She said he killed the pig in November of 1928 and then supplied no other food to the house until February of this year, when she left him. "Then it was a case of too much pig!" Judge McCoolle queried with a twinkle in his eye.

"Yes, sir."

"That's enough for a divorce here," the judge granted a decree nisi. Mrs. Deeg said that her husband bought plenty of gasoline for his automobile but would give her no food for the house.

Gland Grafting Makes Tunneys of Young Boys

Paris.—A normal life span of 150 years may be possible for men and women of the future, in the opinion of Dr. Serge Voronoff, the Russian rejuvenation expert.

Gland-grafting operations he has tried on monkeys, rams and bulls, will enable man to attain a normal life of a century and a half, he said recently in an interview.

Results of such gland operations have remarkable effects not only on adults, but on children. He said children of nine could be given the force and vigor of the average person of twenty-five and the person living to be one hundred and fifty, would retain the youthful force of thirty.

"I have experimented on all kinds of animals," Doctor Voronoff continued. "I have prolonged the life of rams to twenty-six years in comparison to the normal thirteen years. That gives promise of what can be expected by man."

Chinese Seal Will Be Carved in Rare Jade

Shanghai.—Nationalist China's official seal is to be carved from a stone rich in tradition as in beauty.

A large and exceptionally rare specimen of the famed "fish color" jade, measuring five inches by seven, was recently discovered in Sinking and is being presented to the state council by the chairman of the Sinkiang provincial government.

Jade is considered a stone of good omen in China, and Chinese value it as much for its fortunate auspices as for its beauty.

Disposes of His Share in Next World for \$10

Jerusalem.—A curious "record of sale" is reported in "The Dear Hayom," Hebrew newspaper. A young patient in the Hadassah hospital in Jerusalem agreed to turn over his share in the next world for \$22 (approximately \$10). Payment by the purchaser, an older man, is to be made in monthly installments of 10 shillings.

TRANSLATES INDIAN "BOOK OF GENESIS"

Expert Takes 30 Years to Complete Epic Poem.

Washington.—An American aboriginal narrative poem, described as the Indian "Book of Genesis," has been translated into English.

The work was completed by J. N. Hewitt of the bureau of American ethnology of the Smithsonian institution after thirty years of work.

The poem traces the Indian conception of the creation of man and is expected to prove a valuable contribution to American letters, both for its intrinsic literary value and for the light it throws on the workings of the Indian mind in attempting to solve the eternal problems.

The bulk of the epic relates the adventures of the Dehachiyawakho, an imaginary man-being who is called the master of life.

Before his arrival and creation of man and the world there was believed to have been a "sunless and moonless skyland, lighted only by the snowy white flowers of the great tree of light."

Much confusion is created in the mind of the average reader by the amazing phenomena detailed in the poem. This, Mr. Hewitt explains, is because of the unsuitability of the words and the workings of the more familiar European mythology.

Dehachiyawakho, for whose origin there is only nebulous explanation in the primitive lyrics is portrayed as the creator of man while his brother, Ohna, roughly corresponds to the theological devil, according to Mr. Hewitt.

The creator won the government and rulership of all living things by a game of bowl and plum pits with his grandmother, in which he shook as dice the heads of children and managed to win and acting according to his bidding.

The songs and stories which generation after generation of Iriquois have handed down by word of mouth depict the adventures of the two brothers. They are prepared for their first appearance by Mr. Hewitt, who, deprecating the loss of emotional stress which is lent only by the Indian tongue, believes the beauty of the primitive imagination, which is retained in the translation, will compensate for this loss.

Rail Fares in France Less Than Before War

Paris.—Despite the general rise in prices during the last ten years, French railway fares for passengers, traffic are one-third cheaper than before the war, figured on the gold franc basis. These facts have been circulated in a report on the management of the French state railways.

In 1914 it cost 0.112 francs (gold or paper) to travel one kilometer first class; today the price is 0.4505 (paper) francs. Accordingly the rates have gone up 302 per cent in paper, but they have gone down 32 per cent in gold, the report shows.

French passenger rates are the lowest in the world today, it is revealed, being exactly 88 per cent of prewar rates. The percentages for other countries (present tariffs compared with 1914 gold rates) are:

United States, 148; Italy, 72; Great Britain, 150; Czechoslovakia, 80; Germany, 154; Spain, 97; Holland, 157; Switzerland, 162; Austria, 100.

He's 53 Years Old, Yet Has Never Been Born

Southsea, England.—There is a fifty-three-year-old man living here who, officially, has never been born. He is further worried by doubt as to whether his real name is James Mead or that of his twin brother, John.

A sick benefit society to which James belongs recently asked to see his birth certificate. On inquiry at the place of his birth James discovered that although his twin brother's name was registered he was nonexistent.

James has now revealed that at the christening of the twins the boys were so alike that one wore a red band around the arm and the other blue. When they were disrobed the gowns became mixed, and although the mother pointed to him and declared that he was James, he is still doubtful if she really knew which was which.

Barmaid in England Takes Pastor's Place

Banbury, England.—During the absence of the regular preacher Miss Varney Hancock, Cashmore, twenty-six, shingled-haired barmaid of the Marlborough Arms, conducted the services at the Unitarian church and created a favorable impression among the congregation.

Miss Cashmore is president of the Banbury Young People's guild, which encourages young people to conduct services. She has studied elocution and is said to have a fine voice.

"It has always been my ambition to be a preacher," she said after her first appearance in the pulpit. "I like to talk and do not feel the least bit nervous in the pulpit."

At the Marlborough Arms Miss Cashmore combines her barmaid's work with household duties.

Bible Research Center for Mount of Olives

Thanks to a devoted Christian woman of wealth, a site for a Bible study center for the use of Bible students and church workers of all denominations and nationalities, has been secured on the Mount of Olives facing Jerusalem. The land has been given to the Travel Institute of Bible Research. It is near the traditional site of Christ's weeping over Jerusalem, above the Garden of Gethsemane and only a few minutes' walk eastward from the Brook Kidron. The buildings will be erected and study begun as soon as the funds are raised for the purpose. As the land and the Book and the Man are so intimately related, it ought to be the most helpful Bible school in the world, if its regulations are dominated by the spirit of the late conference upon the Mount of Olives.—Sunday School Times.

This Mother Had Problem



As a rule, milk is about the best food for children, but there are times when they are much better off without it. It should always be left off when children show by feverish, fretful or cross spells, by bad breath, coated tongue, sallowness, indigestion, biliousness, etc., that their stomach and bowels are out of order.

In cases like this, California Fig Syrup never fails to work wonders, by the quick and gentle way it removes all the souring waste which is causing the trouble, regulates the stomach and bowels and gives these organs tone and strength so they continue to act normally of their own accord. Children love its rich, fruity flavor and it's purely vegetable and harmless, even for babies.

Millions of mothers have proved its merit and reliability in over 50 years of steadily increasing use. A Western mother, Mrs. May Snively, Montrose, California, says: "My little girl, Edna's, tendency to constipation was a problem to me until I began giving her California Fig Syrup. It helped her right away and soon her stomach and bowels were acting perfectly. Since then I've never had to have any advice about her bowels. I have always used California Fig Syrup with my little boy, with equal success."

To be sure of getting the genuine, which physicians endorse, always ask for California Fig Syrup by the full name.

Self-Adjustive
A Los Angeles merchant who sells bathing suits met a young woman on the Ananale links. She took him to task, saying:

"I've had the suit I bought from you just a week and it's shrunk terribly."

"Why, of course," explained the merchant. "The manufacturers make them that way to keep pace with the changing style."

Russ Ball Blue delights the housewife. Makes clothes whiter than snow. At your Grocer's.—Adv.

Bridge Quarrels
"Lucky in love, unlucky at cards."
"And that breaks up many a happy marriage."

The strictest law sometimes becomes the severest injustice.—Terence.

SLEEPLESSNESS
Koenig's Nervine
AT ALL DRUG STORES
Koenig's Nervine Co.
1048 So. Wells St.
Chicago, Ill.

Garfield Tea

Was Your Grandmother's Remedy
For every stomach and intestinal ailment. This good old-fashioned herb home remedy for constipation, stomach ills and other derangements of the system so prevalent these days is in even greater favor as a family medicine than in your grandmother's day.

Feeling Run Down?
Over 400,000 women and girls who were weak, "run down," nervous, run-down, and unable to do their work properly, have improved their health by taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. By accurate record, 95 out of every 100 report benefit. You can be almost certain that it will help you too.
Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

BOILS
VANISH LIKE MAGIC
FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and shiny. 40 cents by mail or at drug store. Hanco Chemical Works, Paterson, N. J.

PARKER'S HAIR BALM
Makes the hair soft and shiny. 40 cents by mail or at drug store. Hanco Chemical Works, Paterson, N. J.

Watermelon Center
A bid for recognition as the home of the "world's largest watermelon" was lodged with the federal farm board at Washington by the Little town of Hope, Ark., and a melon weighing 104 pounds was presented as proof of what can be grown there. Thousands of melons are grown in that vicinity, and this year 500 melons weighing more than 100 pounds each have been shipped to consumers.—Indianapolis News.

Has to Have It
Lawyer—"Why do you wish a divorce?"
Client—"Why, I'm thinking of marrying again"—Life.

You meet people who, you see very plainly, don't care whether you like them or not. So you don't.



Needless Pain!

People are often too patient with pain. Suffering when there is no need to suffer. Shopping with a head that throbs. Working though they ache all over.

And Bayer Aspirin would bring immediate relief!

The best time to take Bayer Aspirin is the moment you first feel the pain. Why postpone relief until the pain has reached its height? Why hesitate to take anything to relieve it?

Read the proven directions for checking colds, easing a sore throat; relieving headaches and the pains of neuralgia, neuritis, rheumatism, etc.

You can always count on its quick comfort. But if pain is of frequent recurrence see a doctor as to its cause.

BAYER ASPIRIN
Aspirin is the trade mark of Bayer Manufacture of Monacopolitana at Elberfeld

CALLS ON RED CROSS INCREASE; RESPONSE TO ROLL CALL URGED

Society's Activities Reach Millions
Each Year—Chairman Payne
Asks Generous Support in
Membership.

Disaster relief work, service to disabled veterans and their families, public health work and its many other activities caused expenditures of \$11,400,000 by the American Red Cross for the year ended June 30, 1929, according to the annual report of the organization.

This work by the Red Cross is supported by the annual Roll Call for members, which is held from Armistice Day to Thanksgiving Day, November 11 to 28.

Directing attention to the heavy expenditures by the Red Cross during the past year, and to the fact that the organization was called upon for assistance in 130 disasters in the United States and its insular possessions, Judge John Barton Payne, the chairman, said:

"The Red Cross is a volunteer society, supported by its membership, and belongs to all of the citizens. While it is a semi-governmental agency in that the President of the United States is its president, and one-third of its governing board are representatives of Government departments, yet it receives no financial support from the Government."

"Funds for our work for war veterans and their families, for carrying on disaster relief, for our varied health activities, the life saving and first aid work and our many other activities, all are derived from the membership fee. The public is asked only once each year—at the Annual Roll Call—to join in this support of the Red Cross."

The Red Cross expended an average of \$936,000 per year in the past seven years, in disaster relief work, from its own treasury, statements show. The work for world war veterans also has caused heavy expenditures.

Dealings in Stocks

A stock exchange, as generally understood, need not, necessarily, be a building where securities are bought and sold, but any place, even in the open air, as for instance, "curb" stock exchanges. Securities which are not upon the large stock exchanges, or new securities, which have not, as yet, been listed upon such exchanges, are handled in what is known as the curb market. The reason nowadays for the existence of curb markets is that, rather than in some building is that, if the latter plan were pursued, there would exist another exchange and if would not be permissible for a member of the regular exchange of the city to be represented thereon, as he frequently now is on the curb.

World's Largest Watermelon



This is believed to be the world's largest watermelon, grown this summer by Edgar Laseter at Hope, Ark. It weighed 152 1/2 pounds.

Compulsory Voting

In Belgium and Switzerland and some other European countries punishments are inflicted on non-voters. In Belgium for the first offense the culprit is at once called before a justice, who reprimands or fines him. The second offense is more severely punished and the name of the refractory citizen is published by the magistrate and posted on the gates of the town hall. The man who without excuse has absented himself from voting four times in 10 years is considered unworthy of citizenship and his name is stricken from the poll list. For 10 years he is debarred from holding any public office.

One Unchanging Fashion

The styles of dresses for women in Sennio, Italy, a small town in the Apennine mountains, have not changed for centuries. The women, famed for their beauty, wear a very wide skirt, tightly gathered and snug at the hips, falling below the ankles. Made of dark green material, it is faced with a band of vermillion about ten inches wide, so that brilliant flashes and flecks of red are seen as the wearer walks. Above is a tightly fitted bodice of black woolen material, with three pairs of silver buttons down the front and full white sleeves.

Old American College

In 1636 the General court of the Massachusetts Bay colony voted \$400 for establishing an institution of learning. The first building was erected in 1637. This became Harvard university. The College of William and Mary and its antecedents reach back to the effort begun in 1617 to establish in Virginia the University of Henricopolis. The Indian massacre of 1622 brought this effort to naught. The charter for the College of William and Mary was issued in 1673 by the English king and queen for whom it was named.

Playing Cards

Many nations claim the invention of playing cards, but it is generally believed that they came from Asia, probably from China. The great Chinese dictionary claims they were invented in the reign of Sun-lo, in the year 1120 A. D. They first appeared in Europe during the Fourteenth century, evidently having entered through the Arabs or Saracens, who may have learned their use from the Egyptians. The earliest cards were painted, but the art of printing cards was discovered by the Germans about 1490, and the modern figures on the cards are said to have been invented in France between 1430 and 1461. The popularity of card games grew rapidly during the Fifteenth century, in spite of government edicts against them and crusades to stop gaming.

THE TERMINAL

GEO. W. RYAN - Publisher and Editor

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY
Established in 1903
Legal City and County Paper

Entered as second-class matter June 22, 1903, at Richmond, California, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.
One year, in advance . . . \$3.00
Six months, in advance . . . \$1.50
Three months, in advance . . . \$1.00
Advertising rates on application

Legal notices must be paid for on or before delivery of affidavit of publication. No exception to this rule.
Terms of Subscription:
FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1929

Italy Makes Good Use of Vast Water Power

One after another the great waterfalls of the Alps and Apennines have been placed in subjugation by Italy, their waters guided into huge, high pressure conduits and forced to turn giant turbines, writes Henry Kitzredge Norton in World's Work.

Before the World War these turbines were already producing two billion kilowatt hours per year; during the war, because of the shortage of coal and the need for power, this capacity was increased by another billion kilowatts. After the post-war turbulence had settled down into the Fascist regime, a new impetus was given to electrical development, and by the end of 1923 the actual consumption had reached 7,500,000,000 kilowatt hours per annum.

Since then it has continued to mount. More than 7,000 of Italy's 9,000 communes are now supplied with electrical energy. The per capita consumption runs close to 200 kilowatt hours.

As was to be expected under the circumstances, by far the greater portion of Italy's electrical energy is used in turning the wheels of her factories. Lighting is a secondary consideration. Sixty per cent of Italy's electric energy is used for motor power; 15 per cent for light and heat; 11 per cent in the metallurgical and chemical industries, and the remaining 11 per cent for the electrified railways.

Court of Dusty Feet

What is a "dusty foot" court? It seems that as long ago as the Norman conquest, says E. S. Marten, in Harper's Magazine, and even earlier, trading was done considerably in England as also in Normandy, in fairs that were licensed and lasted a week or more. Of course there were disputes between sellers and buyers, and to settle them there were instituted courts of prompt and final decision, which were called "Pied Poussieux" courts, that is, courts of the dusty feet, a name which English tongues inevitably transmuted into "piepowder." Wasn't that a pretty turn of language?

The Terminal is on file in the Capitol Library, in Washington, D. C., also in the State Library at Sacramento. It is also on file in all the public libraries of Los Angeles, San Francisco, Oakland, Berkeley, Martinez, Richmond and all the Chambers of Commerce. No daily papers are extended this privilege as the work of filing becomes too cumbersome. The once a week publications are favored because of the convenience and their contents being

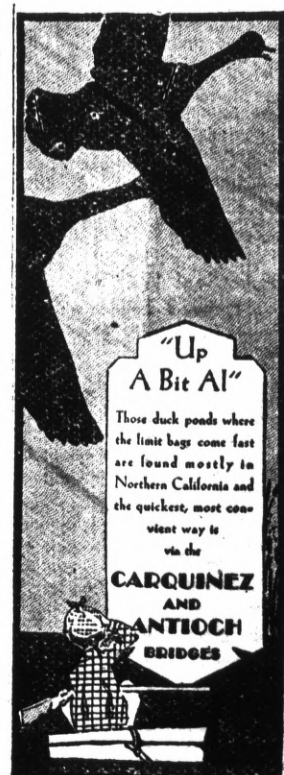
THE TERMINAL

WILL PRINT IT FOR YOU WHILE YOU WAIT

JOB OFFICE

314 6th Street

(Next door to Western Union Telegraph)



LEGAL NOTICES

SUMMONS

In the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California.
No. 15587.

W. N. Bowyer, plaintiff, vs. Philip Sojat, J. N. Lillgren, Loretta B. Morrell, C. B. Clark, as administrators with the Will annexed of the Estate of Frank S. Soito, deceased, First Doe, Second Doe, Third Doe, Fourth Doe and Fifth Doe, Defendants.

Action brought in the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, and the Complaint filed in the office of the Clerk of said County of Contra Costa.

The People of the State of California send greeting to Philip Sojat, J. H. Lillgren, Loretta B. Morrell, C. B. Clark, as Administrators with the will annexed of the Estate of Frank S. Soito, deceased, First Doe, Second Doe, Third Doe, Fourth Doe and Fifth Doe, Defendants.

You are hereby directed to appear, and answer the Complaint in an action entitled above brought against you in the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, within ten days after the service on you of this summons—if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract or will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, this 27th day of September, A. D., 1929.
[SEAL] J. H. WELLS, Clerk.

By W. T. Paasch, Deputy Clerk.
George T. Barkley, 924 Main Street, Martinez, California, atty for plaintiff
o18-ec 20

Notice of Hearing on Petition For Conveyance of Real Estate

In the Superior Court of the State of California, In and for the County of Contra Costa.

In the matter of the estate of George R. Potts, deceased.
NOTICE is hereby given that Herbert E. Lods and Frances A. Lods have filed herein their petition praying for an order of this court directing the administrator of the estate of George R. Potts, deceased, to convey to them the following described real property:

All those certain lots, pieces or parcels of land situate in the City of Richmond, County of Contra Costa, State of California, and bounded and particularly described as follows, to-wit:

The South 30 ft. of Lots No. One (1), Two (2), and Three (3), in Block No. Thirty-four (34), as delineated upon that certain Map entitled "SANTA RITA," being a subdivision of Lots No. 41 and 42 of the final partition of the San Pablo Rancho, Contra Costa County, Cal., filed on the 17th day of March, 1906; the Office of the County Recorder in the County of Contra Costa, State of California.

Notice is hereby given that a hearing will be held on said petition on the 2nd day of December, 1929, at (ten) 10 o'clock A. M. of said day at the Court Room of Department No. 1 of the above entitled court in the courthouse in the city of Martinez, County of Contra Costa, State of California, when and where all persons interested may appear and show cause, if any, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated this 30th day of October, 1929.
J. H. WELLS, Clerk.
By L. GEYER, Deputy Clerk. n1-29

SUMMONS

In the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California.
Zeb Knott, plaintiff, vs. Joseph Fleming, Richmond Homes Incorporated, a corporation, Edgar Henson, John Doe, Richard Roe, Mary Blue and Black-White Company, defendants.

Action brought in the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, and the Complaint filed in the office of the Clerk of said County of Contra Costa.

The People of the State of California send greeting to Joseph Fleming, Richmond Homes Incorporated, a corporation, Edgar Henson, John Doe, Richard Roe, Mary Blue and Black-White Company, defendants.

You are hereby directed to appear, and answer the Complaint in an action entitled as brought against you in the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, within ten days after the service on you of this summons—if served within this county; or within thirty days if served elsewhere.

And you are hereby notified that unless you appear and answer as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for any money or damages demanded in the Complaint, as arising upon contract or will apply to the Court for any other relief demanded in the Complaint.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Superior Court of the County of Contra Costa, State of California, this 1st day of November, A. D., 1929.

[SEAL] J. H. WELLS, Clerk.
By L. R. Geyer, Deputy Clerk.
Hiram E. Jacobs, Esq., attorney for plaintiff, American Trust Bldg., Richmond, Calif. n22-10

ANNUAL MEETING NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the Annual Meeting of the stockholders of the Highgate Park Land Company will be held at the office of the Company in the Sunset View Cemetery at El Cerrito Postoffice, Contra Costa County, State of California, on Friday, the 29th day of November, 1929, at one (1) o'clock P. M. of said day, for the purpose of electing a board of Directors of said corporation and transacting such other business as may come before the meeting.

By order of the Board of Directors
Highgate Park Land Company,
WALTER N. BAXTER,
secretary Highgate Park Land Co., El Cerrito Postoffice, Contra Costa County, State of California. n13-22-29

You can always depend upon our examinations. We will tell you if your eyes need a doctor's care or whether glasses will remedy your trouble—if the latter we will fit you scientifically and economically.

F.W. Laufer, INC.
OPTOMETRISTS OPTICIANS

487 14th Street
Oakland, California

TILDEN LUMBER CO.

E. M. TILDEN, President

PRICE - - QUALITY - - SERVICE

Yards: Oakland, Berkeley, Richmond, Crockett.

Office and Mill, 15th Street and Nevir Ave. Phone 81

1879 1929

A. F. EDWARDS
INCORPORATED JEWELERS
FOR ONE-HALF CENTURY

**DIAMONDS - WATCHES
SILVERWARE**

17 Broadway, OAKLAND A. F. Edwards, Inc.

WHY PAY RENT? Buy a Home of LAURA H. RYAN



Real Estate - Insurance - Rentals
Albany, California Phon BERK. 3621
Residence Phone Berkeley 2799

The Terminal newspaper is in demand and there is a reason. The people want to know the real facts, and they are getting them in The Terminal. Hundreds of Terminals are being circulated. The Terminal subscription now. You will get the telephone is busy answering calls for the paper. The Terminal has a MINAL.



Have an extension telephone at your bedside

A ring in the night... something important. Where is your Telephone?

A bedside extension telephone costs but a few cents a day.

It's peace-of-mind insurance and sound sleep insurance. And a real protection in the night.

THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY

Job Printing at The Terminal

why smokers graduate to

CAMELS—



The phrase "I've Graduated to Camels" originated with a Camel smoker. It expresses the experience of millions who through Camels have learned to know real smoking pleasure.

As taste in smoking develops, it naturally leads toward better quality. New smokers may not be critical but when they once experience the true mildness and surpassing fragrance of the Camel blend, they realize that here is a real superiority. It is for smokers of such discernment that Camels are made... for them the choicest tobaccos are selected... and this quality is maintained for the millions who know genuine smoking pleasure.

when they learn the difference
they flock to **Camels**